

VIA EMAIL carla.qualtrough@parl.gc.ca

October 28, 2021

Hon. Carla Qualtrough Minister of Employment, Workforce Development and Disability Inclusion House of Commons Ottawa, Ontario Canada K1A 0A6

Dear Minister Qualtrough,

<u>RE: Reduction and loss of the Guaranteed Income Supplement for low-income seniors who</u> accessed the Canada Emergency Response Benefit

We are legal clinic workers, lawyers, low-income Ontarians and people from across Canada, health care providers, service providers, equity and racial justice advocates, and other not-for-profit and non-profit organizations who advocate for poverty reduction and income security. We are writing to you to urge you to correct immediately the unintended consequences created for low-income seniors who accessed the Canada Emergency Response Benefit (CERB).

Specifically, we call on you to:

- Exclude CERB from the calculation of income and recalculate the Guaranteed Income Supplement (GIS) and other income-determined seniors' benefits for 2020-2021; and
- Retroactively return the lost benefits and apply the readjusted benefit amount for the duration of the 2021-2022 year.

For low-income seniors who work, the CERB was a lifeline. Nearly one in three working seniors received some amount of CERB. They accessed CERB because of job loss, but also because as a high-risk population, they were following the advice of health authorities to isolate to stay safe.

In July 2021 many low-income seniors were surprised to find their GIS benefits for 2021-2022 reduced or eliminated due to their receipt of CERB in 2020, which temporarily raised their incomes and therefore made them ineligible for the full benefit. This has left already vulnerable seniors in a much more precarious financial situation. GIS is an important tool to reduce poverty for seniors, the recipients of which are 70% women. A loss of GIS disproportionately impacts First Nations, Inuit, Métis and racialized seniors who access GIS at more than double the rate of their white counterparts.



Low-income seniors who rely on GIS do not qualify for social assistance and have no other sources of income to which they can turn. With a complete reduction of the GIS, low-income working seniors could lose up to \$600 of their monthly income. This sudden and dramatic loss of income for the last three months has had a devastating effect, making it near impossible for seniors to afford their basic needs, including rent, food, clothing, transportation, and medical supplies. Many seniors are now at risk of becoming homeless.

It is contrary to the intention of the CERB, the GIS, and the overall poverty reduction goals of the Liberal Government to reduce or eliminate the GIS benefit for low-income seniors in 2021 simply because they accessed temporary pandemic benefits in 2020. While promises to increase the OAS and GIS in the future suggest that reducing seniors' poverty is a priority for your government, failure to restore a full GIS benefit for seniors who accessed CERB will deepen the poverty crisis for low-income seniors now.

As we deal with the threat of more dangerous variants and the fourth wave of the pandemic, we urge you to address this problem immediately by excluding CERB from the calculation of income, recalculating the GIS, and retroactively returning the lost benefits and applying the readjusted benefit amount for 2021-2022. This will ensure that no low-income senior is forced to live in poverty during the COVID-19 pandemic.

Sincerely, the undersigned:

Income Security Advocacy Centre (ISAC) West Toronto Community Legal Services Hamilton Community Legal Clinic/Clinique juridique communautaire de Hamilton Lake Country Community Legal Clinic Scarborough Community Legal Services The Legal Clinic Keewaytinok Native Legal Services Kinna-aweya Legal Clinic Legal Clinic of Guelph and Wellington County Elgin-Oxford Legal Clinic Parkdale Community Legal Services Action-Logement South Etobicoke Community Legal Services Centre des services communautaires Vanier **Neighbourhood Legal Services** IAVGO Community Legal Clinic Community Advocacy & Legal Centre



Niagara Community Legal Clinic Legal Assistance of Windsor HIV & AIDS Legal Clinic Ontario (HALCO) Community Legal Services of Ottawa / Services juridiques communautaires d'Ottawa Community Legal Assistance Sarnia Kensington-Bellwoods Community Legal Services **Renfrew County Legal Clinic** South Asian Legal Clinic of Ontario Advocacy North for Elders/Seniors Neighbourhood Legal Services (London and Middlesex) **ARCH Disability Law Centre** Parkdale Community Legal Services Advocacy Centre for the Elderly Waterloo Region Community Legal Services Northwest Community Legal Clinic Willowdale Community Legal Services Mississauga Community Legal Services Community Legal Clinic of York Region West Scarborough Community Legal Services Injured Workers Action for Justice **Rexdale Community Legal Clinic Don Valley Community Legal Services** Legal Assistance of Windsor CanAge: Canada's National Seniors' Advocacy Organization Davenport Perth Neighbourhood and Community Health Centre Save Your Skin Foundation Peel Alliance to End Homelessness **Citizens for Public Justice ODSP** Action Coalition Colour of Poverty - Colour of Change OCASI - Ontario Council of Agencies Serving Immigrants Pozitive Pathways Community Service **Gloucester Emergency Food Cupboard** Ontario Association of Interval & Transition Houses Feed Ontario Seniors Action Quebec Seniors Serving Seniors Seniors Services Society of BC Juste à Temps GL



Imani foundation NELLIE'S Interval House of Ottawa Maison Interval d'Ottawa Alternatives for Women in Prince Edward County Manitoulin Family Resources **Daily Bread Food Bank** Centre d'éducation financière EBO Social Research and Planning Council (Perth-Huron) United Way Perth Huron Carranza LLP Social Development Centre Waterloo Region Canadian Buddhist Civil Liberties and Human Rights Association Bruce Grey Poverty Task Force Guelph & Wellington Task Force for Poverty Elimination YWCA Toronto Barbra Schlifer Commemorative Clinic Campaign 2000: End Child + Family Poverty WoodGreen Community Services SEED Winnipeg Inc. **Community Financial Counselling Services Guineans United For Status** The Cerebral Palsy Association of Manitoba **Ontario Coalition Against Poverty** COSCO Senior Citizens' Organizations of BC Immigrant and Refugee Community Organization of Manitoba, Inc. Ma Mawi Wi Chi Itata Centre Inc. Hamilton Tax Help FEPS PEI Coalition for a Poverty Eradication Strategy and MacKillop Centre for Social Justice Agincourt Community Services Association Haven Toronto Community Society to End Poverty-NS Hanna & Associates Provincial Council Women of Ontario (PCWO) Sunrise Community Link Resource Centre **Dalhousie Food Cupboard** Canadian Mental Health Association Sudbury Community Service Centre United Way Halton & Hamilton Thunder Bay Counselling



Association coopérative d'économie familiale Appalaches-Beauce-Etchemins ACEF du Sud-Ouest de Montréal Association coopérative d'économie familiale de Laval ACEF du Nord de Montréal ACEF Lanaudière ACEF Estrie (Association coopérative d'économie familiale de l'Estrie) Association coopérative d'économie familiale Rive-Sud de Québec Association Coopérative d'Économie Familiale du Grand-Portage Family Services of Greater Vancouver Community Laundry Co-operative Open Policy Ontario

CC:

Right Hon. Prime Minister Justin Trudeau Hon. Chrystia Freeland, Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Finance Hon. Kamal Khera, Minister of Seniors Hon. Diane Lebouthillier, Minister of National Revenue Hon. Karina Gould, Minister of Families, Children and Social Development Hon. Erin O'Toole, Leader of the Conservative Party of Canada Jagmeet Singh, Leader of the New Democratic Party Yves-François Blanchet, Leader of the Bloc Québécois / Chef du Bloc Québécois Annamie Paul, Leader of the Green Party of Canada